

Ncert Solutions Chapter 4 Quadratic Equations Exercise 4.2 Question 1

Question 1. Find the roots of the following Quadratic Equations by factorization.

$$(i) x^2 - 3x - 10 = 0$$

$$(ii) 2x^2 + x - 6 = 0$$

$$(iii) \sqrt{2}x^2 + 7x + 5\sqrt{2} = 0$$

$$(iv) 2x^2 - x + \frac{1}{8} = 0$$

$$(v) 100x^2 - 20x + 1 = 0$$

Solution (i)

$$x^2 - 3x - 10 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 - 5x + 2x - 10 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x(x-5) + 2(x-5) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (x-5)(x+2) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 5, -2$$

Solution (ii)

$$2x^2 + x - 6 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 2x^2 + 4x - 3x - 6 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 2x(x+2) - 3(x+2) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (2x-3)(x+2) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{3}{2}, -2$$

Solution (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{2}x^2 + 7x + 5\sqrt{2} &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow \sqrt{2}x^2 + 5x + 2x + 5\sqrt{2} &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow x(\sqrt{2}x + 5) + \sqrt{2}(\sqrt{2}x + 5) &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow (\sqrt{2}x + 5)(x + \sqrt{2}) &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow x = \frac{-5}{\sqrt{2}}, -\sqrt{2} &\end{aligned}$$

Solution (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}2x^2 - x + \frac{1}{8} &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow \frac{16x^2 - 8x + 1}{8} &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow 16x^2 - 8x + 1 &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow 16x^2 - 4x - 4x + 1 &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow 4x(4x - 1) - 1(4x - 1) &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow (4x - 1)(4x - 1) &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4} &\end{aligned}$$

Solution (v)

$$\begin{aligned}100x^2 - 20x + 1 &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow 100x^2 - 10x - 10x + 1 &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow 10x(10x - 1) - 1(10x - 1) &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow (10x - 1)(10x - 1) &= 0 \\ \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{10} &\end{aligned}$$

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